## **EXHIBIT 23**

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## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

WAYMO LLC,

Plaintiff,

vs. Case No.

UBER TECHNOLOGIES, INC.; 17-cv-00939-WHA

OTTOMOTTO, LLC; OTTO

TRUCKING LLC,

Defendants.

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY

VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF JOE SPIEGLER

San Francisco, California

Friday, December 22, 2017

Volume I

REPORTED BY:

REBECCA L. ROMANO, RPR, CSR No. 12546 JOB NO. 2771356

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|----|--|----------|
| 1  | A. Yeah, which I think was an                      | 08:39:47 |
| 2  | internally-developed instant messaging.            |          |
| 3  | Q. Did you use HipChat or uChat while you          |          |
| 4  | were at Uber?                                      |          |
| 5  | A. Yes.  | 08:39:55 |
| 6  | Q. Do you know what the what the                   |          |
| 7  | retention settings were for HipChat?               |          |
| 8  | A. No.   |          |
| 9  | Q. What about uChat?                               |          |
| 10 | A. No.   | 08:40:08 |
| 11 | Q. Do you know if you had the ability to           |          |
| 12 | change the settings yourself on the chats you were |          |
| 13 | conducting through those services?                 |          |
| 14 | A. I don't know.                                   |          |
| 15 | Q. While you were at Uber, were you aware          | 08:40:27 |
| 16 | that other people in the company were using        |          |
| 17 | ephemeral communications to carry on business?     |          |
| 18 | MR. JACOBS: Objection. Vague.                      |          |
| 19 | Are you are you including HipChat and              |          |
| 20 | uChat in that?                                     | 08:40:39 |
| 21 | MR. EISEMAN: Let me that's a good                  |          |
| 22 | objection. So let me ask a different question.     |          |
| 23 | Q. (By Mr. Eiseman) Were you familiar with         |          |
| 24 | the fact that people at Uber were using Wickr to   |          |
| 25 | to carry on business activities?                   | 08:40:50 |
|    |  |          |

| 1  | The time I was ampleted by the                      | Page 44  |
|----|---|----------|
| 1  | A. At the time I was employed by the                | 08:40:53 |
| 2  | company?  |          |
| 3  | Q. Right.   |          |
| 4  | A. I don't I don't know if they were. I             |          |
| 5  | have no independent knowledge that employees of the | 08:41:06 |
| 6  | company use that or other ephemeral software.       |          |
| 7  | Q. So when you say you don't have any               |          |
| 8  | independent knowledge, you are separating out some  |          |
| 9  | other kind of knowledge you have?                   |          |
| 10 | A. Well, I recall receiving at some point an        | 08:41:19 |
| 11 | email from Wickr, or something that looked like a   |          |
| 12 | Wickr-related email, and I I didn't install         |          |
| 13 | anything. I didn't use it.                          |          |
| 14 | I then recall there was an email from the           |          |
| 15 | litigation group about potentially using Wickr, and | 08:41:38 |
| 16 | then an email followed up shortly after saying not  |          |
| 17 | to use Wickr.                                       |          |
| 18 | Q. Who did you do you recall who you                |          |
| 19 | received the email from?                            |          |
| 20 | A. I don't recall. I don't.                         | 08:41:51 |
| 21 | Q. Remember, Ground Rule No. 3, that we             |          |
| 22 | didn't talk about, is that I need to try to let you |          |
| 23 | finish your answer before I ask my next question,   |          |
| 24 | and and vice-versa, hopefully.                      |          |
| 25 | A. Okay.  | 08:41:58 |
|    |   |          |
| I  |   | !        |

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|----|---|----------|
| 1  | Q. Are you familiar with the term                   | 08:42:03 |
| 2  | "nonattributable devices"?                          |          |
| 3  | A. No.  |          |
| 4  | Q. Were you ever instructed at Uber to use          |          |
| 5  | ephemeral communications to carry out business      | 08:42:27 |
| 6  | activities?   |          |
| 7  | A. No.  |          |
| 8  | Q. Do you recall any training sessions at           |          |
| 9  | Uber regarding the use of ephemeral communications? |          |
| 10 | A. Again, I to the extent HipChat or                | 08:42:44 |
| 11 | uChat are considered ephemeral, I recall there      |          |
| 12 | was a a company meeting on the you know, on         |          |
| 13 | the launch of uChat. There's some people that       |          |
| 14 | weren't very happy with it and                      |          |
| 15 | Q. Why is that?                                     | 08:43:00 |
| 16 | A. I think it was kind of spotty, so                |          |
| 17 | but but other than HipChat or uChat, no, I don't    |          |
| 18 | recall any discussions or                           |          |
| 19 | Q. Were you   |          |
| 20 | A training.   | 08:43:11 |
| 21 | Q. I'm sorry. Were you ever encouraged or           |          |
| 22 | instructed to use Zoom or telephone conferences to  |          |
| 23 | carry out business activities, so that there        |          |
| 24 | wouldn't be a record of the communications?         |          |
| 25 | A. No.  | 08:43:24 |
|    |   |          |

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|----|---|----------|
| 1  | given, that that is that you agree that is not a    | 09:01:37 |
| 2  | waiver of the privilege.                            |          |
| 3  | MR. EISEMAN: And I do agree that's not a            |          |
| 4  | waiver of the privilege.                            |          |
| 5  | MR. JACOBS: Terrific. So I think                    | 09:01:44 |
| 6  | well, so, you can ask the ones you are interested   |          |
| 7  | in.   |          |
| 8  | Q. (By Mr. Eiseman) The first question I            |          |
| 9  | have is: I asked you, Mr. Spiegler, about training  |          |
| 10 | that Mr. Clark performed to the ATG group in        | 09:01:56 |
| 11 | Pittsburgh regarding the use of the attorney-client |          |
| 12 | privilege.  |          |
| 13 | Are you aware that he conducted                     |          |
| 14 | A. I'm not aware that he did conduct that.          |          |
| 15 | Q. All right. Are you aware that                    | 09:02:06 |
| 16 | Mr. Kalanick instructed employees to mark documents |          |
| 17 | as privileged, so that they would not be subject to |          |
| 18 | discovery?  |          |
| 19 | A. No.  |          |
| 20 | Q. Are you aware of any other Uber employees        | 09:02:21 |
| 21 | instructing other employees to mark documents as    |          |
| 22 | privileged so that they would not be subject to     |          |
| 23 | discovery?  |          |
| 24 | MR. JACOBS: If the answer is, I have no             |          |
| 25 | such awareness, you can answer that; if you have    | 09:02:33 |
|    |   |          |

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|----|--|----------|
| 1  | some awareness based on an investigation you     | 09:02:36 |
| 2  | conducted, then I instruct not to answer.        |          |
| 3  | THE DEPONENT: No, I don't have any               |          |
| 4  | awareness.                                       |          |
| 5  | Q. (By Mr. Eiseman) One other question that      | 09:02:44 |
| 6  | Mr. Jacobs gave you an instruction on had to do  |          |
| 7  | with the investigations that you discussed with  |          |
| 8  | Mr. Clark when you were at Uber.                 |          |
| 9  | Apart well, and I think you told us              |          |
| 10 | that you didn't discuss the Jacobs' allegations  | 09:02:57 |
| 11 | with Mr. Clark; is that right?                   |          |
| 12 | A. I believe that's right.                       |          |
| 13 | Q. Do you recall discussing any other            |          |
| 14 | investigations with Mr. Clark                    |          |
| 15 | A. Yes.  | 09:03:11 |
| 16 | Q specifically?                                  |          |
| 17 | A. Yes.  |          |
| 18 | MR. JACOBS: And, here, if the proposed           |          |
| 19 | answer is something is along the lines of, none  |          |
| 20 | of them are even remotely close to issues in the | 09:03:16 |
| 21 | Waymo case, he can answer that.                  |          |
| 22 | I don't think getting into specific              |          |
| 23 | investigations he might have conducted is        |          |
| 24 | appropriate.                                     |          |
| 25 | MR. EISEMAN: I may ask one other                 | 09:03:28 |
|    |  |          |

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|----|---|----------|
| 1  | clarify my answer, again my my recommendations      | 11:15:23 |
| 2  | to her as my peer was that we should not be sharing |          |
| 3  | the allegations to implicated parties.              |          |
| 4  | Q. (By Mr. Eiseman) Did you have any                |          |
| 5  | discussions with Ms. Padilla about sharing          | 11:15:36 |
| 6  | Mr. Jacobs' allegations with anyone else in the     |          |
| 7  | Uber legal department?                              |          |
| 8  | A. I I do recall having some discussions.           |          |
| 9  | Q. What discussions did you have?                   |          |
| 10 | A. I I was concerned about whether I                | 11:15:56 |
| 11 | was concerned about the wide dissemination of this  |          |
| 12 | information for a variety of reasons.               |          |
| 13 | Q. Why were you concerned?                          |          |
| 14 | A. Well, one reason is that the security            |          |
| 15 | team itself that is authorized by the company to    | 11:16:14 |
| 16 | conduct investigations of certain alleged           |          |
| 17 | misconduct, you know, for instance, misuse of of    |          |
| 18 | company assets, and as a result of that, they have  |          |
| 19 | investigative tools that they are authorized to     |          |
| 20 | utilize, and that includes email review.            | 11:16:30 |
| 21 | And these individuals had been made aware           |          |
| 22 | that there were allegations against them, and I was |          |
| 23 | concerned that they may try to obtain improperly,   |          |
| 24 | in my view, information about the investigation or  |          |
| 25 | its progress. And so the more broadly that          | 11:16:48 |
|    |   |          |

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|----|---|----------|
| 1  | information was disseminated, the greater           | 11:16:52 |
| 2  | likelihood that they could do so.                   |          |
| 3  | Second, I recall and this may be                    |          |
| 4  | incorrect, but I recall that one of Angela's direct |          |
| 5  | reports was very good friends with one of the       | 11:17:03 |
| 6  | implicated parties, and I didn't want to put him in |          |
| 7  | an awkward position where he would be sitting on    |          |
| 8  | information about a good friend. And I didn't see   |          |
| 9  | how I I didn't know what information or or          |          |
| 10 | support, aside from email collection, that the      | 11:17:28 |
| 11 | litigation team could provide to a compliance       |          |
| 12 | investigation.                                      |          |
| 13 | So since my general protocol is put                 |          |
| 14 | you know, provide information on a need-to-know     |          |
| 15 | basis, I didn't see the need, again, for the        | 11:17:44 |
| 16 | litigation team, other than our ediscovery manager, |          |
| 17 | for purposes of email holds and, you know, to allow |          |
| 18 | for email review, there was really no there was     |          |
| 19 | no need to share this information. And of course    |          |
| 20 | there's other principles of investigations for me   | 11:18:00 |
| 21 | come into play, which are to protect the integrity  |          |
| 22 | and reputation of the individuals against whom      |          |
| 23 | allegations are raised. These were serious          |          |
| 24 | allegations. I don't know if they are true, I       |          |
| 25 | don't know if they are not true, but I certainly    | 11:18:13 |
|    |   |          |

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|----|---|----------|
| 1  | don't think it's in anybody's interest to make      | 11:18:17 |
| 2  | others aware of allegations that may turn out not   |          |
| 3  | to be true, particularly since there is really      |          |
| 4  | nobody in the litigation department, aside from the |          |
| 5  | ediscovery manager, that would participate in the   | 11:18:31 |
| 6  | investigation and play any role in the compliance   |          |
| 7  | investigation.                                      |          |
| 8  | Q. Who was Ms. Padilla's direct report that         |          |
| 9  | you were worried about having access to this        |          |
| 10 | information because of that person's relationship   | 11:18:45 |
| 11 | with one of the implicated parties?                 |          |
| 12 | MR. JACOBS: And just to be clear, I'm               |          |
| 13 | going to designate this transcript as outside       |          |
| 14 | counsel only, and we will request review pursuant   |          |
| 15 | to our usual 30-day review or whatever we have      | 11:18:57 |
| 16 | agreed to.  |          |
| 17 | Obviously this is now getting into                  |          |
| 18 | sensitive, you know, people information.            |          |
| 19 | THE DEPONENT: Yeah.                                 |          |
| 20 | MR. JACOBS: Is there a way you can ask              | 11:19:12 |
| 21 | this that doesn't require identification of the     |          |
| 22 | person?   |          |
| 23 | I think what you wanted you want to                 |          |
| 24 | know is if this what this person's role was in      |          |
| 25 | litigation vis-a-vis the Waymo litigation perhaps,  | 11:19:19 |
|    |   |          |

## Case 3:17-cv-00939-WHA Document 2509-23 Filed 01/19/18 Page 11 of 11 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY

| 1  | I, Rebecca L. Romano, a Certified Shorthand         |
|----|---|
| 2  | Reporter of the State of California, do hereby      |
| 3  | certify:  |
| 4  | That the foregoing proceedings were taken           |
| 5  | before me at the time and place herein set forth;   |
| 6  | that any witnesses in the foregoing proceedings,    |
| 7  | prior to testifying, were administered an oath;     |
| 8  | that a record of the proceedings was made by me     |
| 9  | using machine shorthand which was thereafter        |
| 10 | transcribed under my direction; that the foregoing  |
| 11 | transcript is true record of the testimony given.   |
| 12 | Further, that if the foregoing pertains to the      |
| 13 | original transcript of a deposition in a Federal    |
| 14 | Case, before completion of the proceedings, review  |
| 15 | of the transcript [X] was [ ] was not requested.    |
| 16 | I further certify I am neither financially          |
| 17 | interested in the action nor a relative or employee |
| 18 | of any attorney or any party to this action.        |
| 19 | IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have this date                |
| 20 | subscribed my name.                                 |
| 21 | Dated: December 26, 2017                            |
| 22 |   |
| 23 | Returns. Jonano                                     |
| 24 | Rebecca L. Romano, RPR,                             |
| 25 | CSR. No 12546                                       |
|    |   |